

A dramatic scene of an astronaut tethered to a satellite in a stormy, mountainous landscape. The astronaut is suspended in the air, tethered to a satellite in the sky. The background features dark, jagged mountains and a sky filled with lightning bolts. The overall atmosphere is one of danger and high-stakes technology.

Tethers Unlimited

A Wild Ride Through the TRL Valley of Death

Dr. Rob Hoyt
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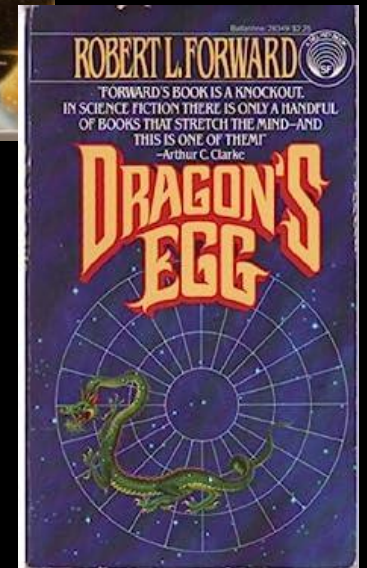
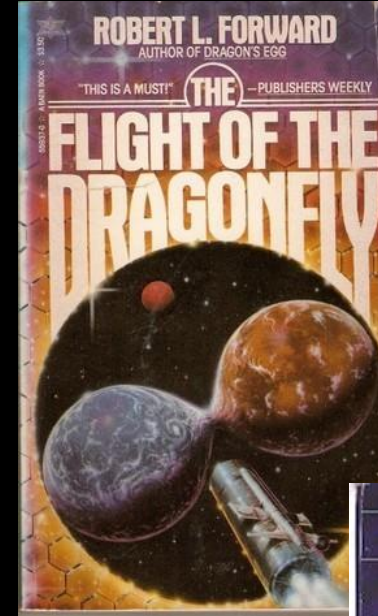
“Back and forth on this tether, it ain’t easy”

- 42 Dugg, It Get Deeper Pt. 2, *Free Dem Boyz*

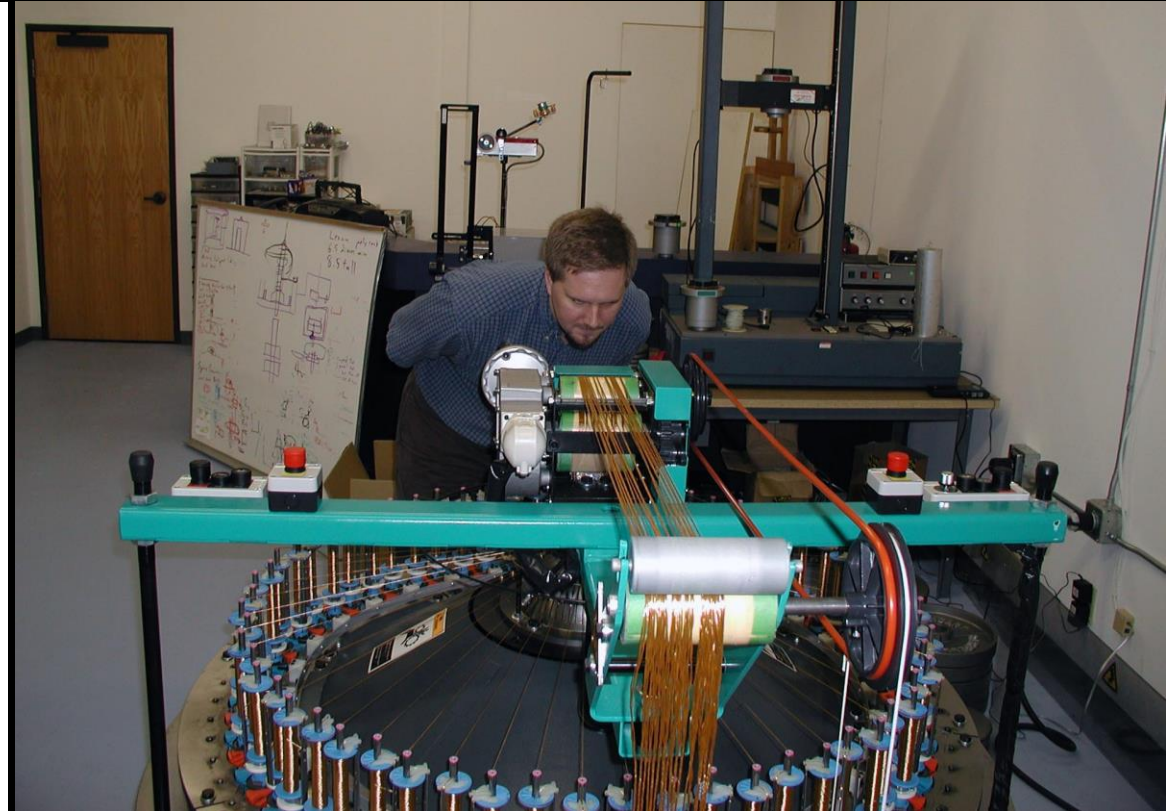
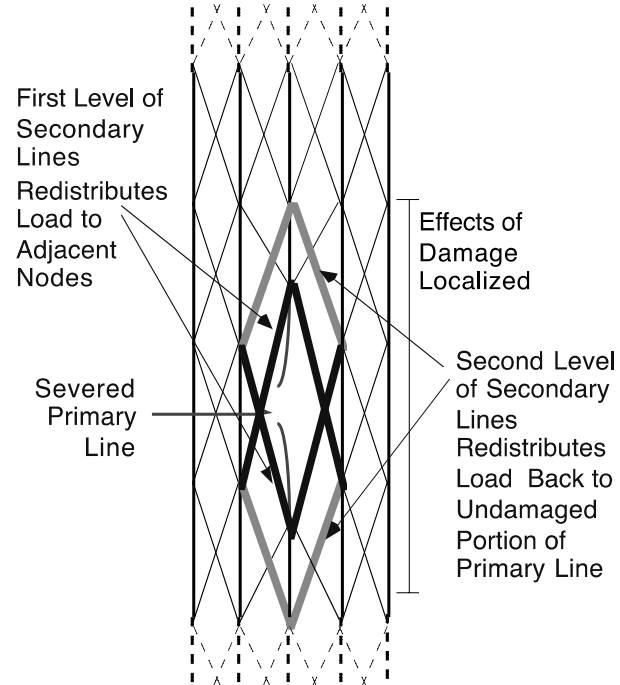
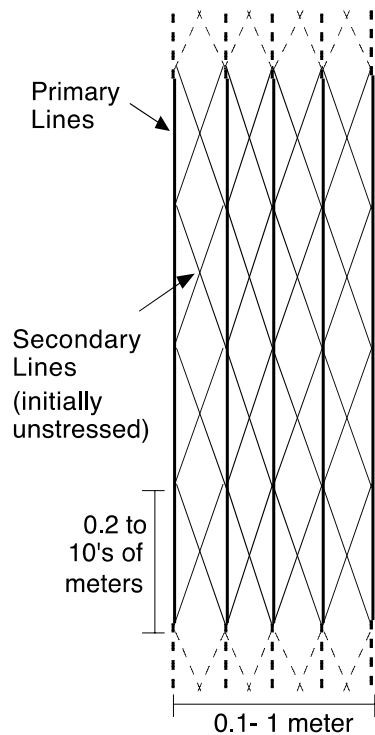
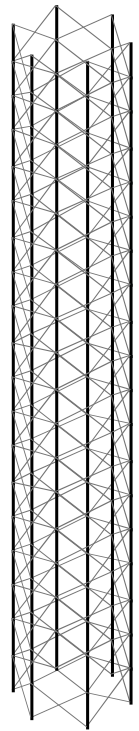
A Grad Student Walks into a Seminar...



Dr. Robert L. Forward



Macrame from Hell: The Hoytether™

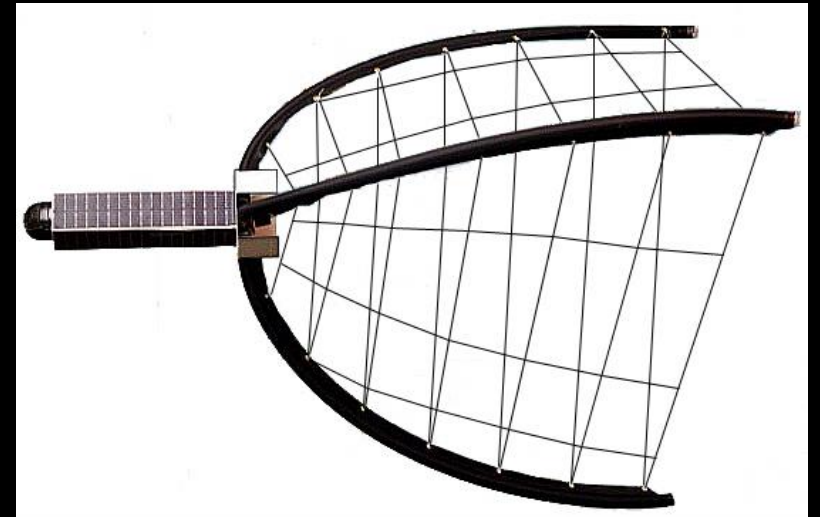
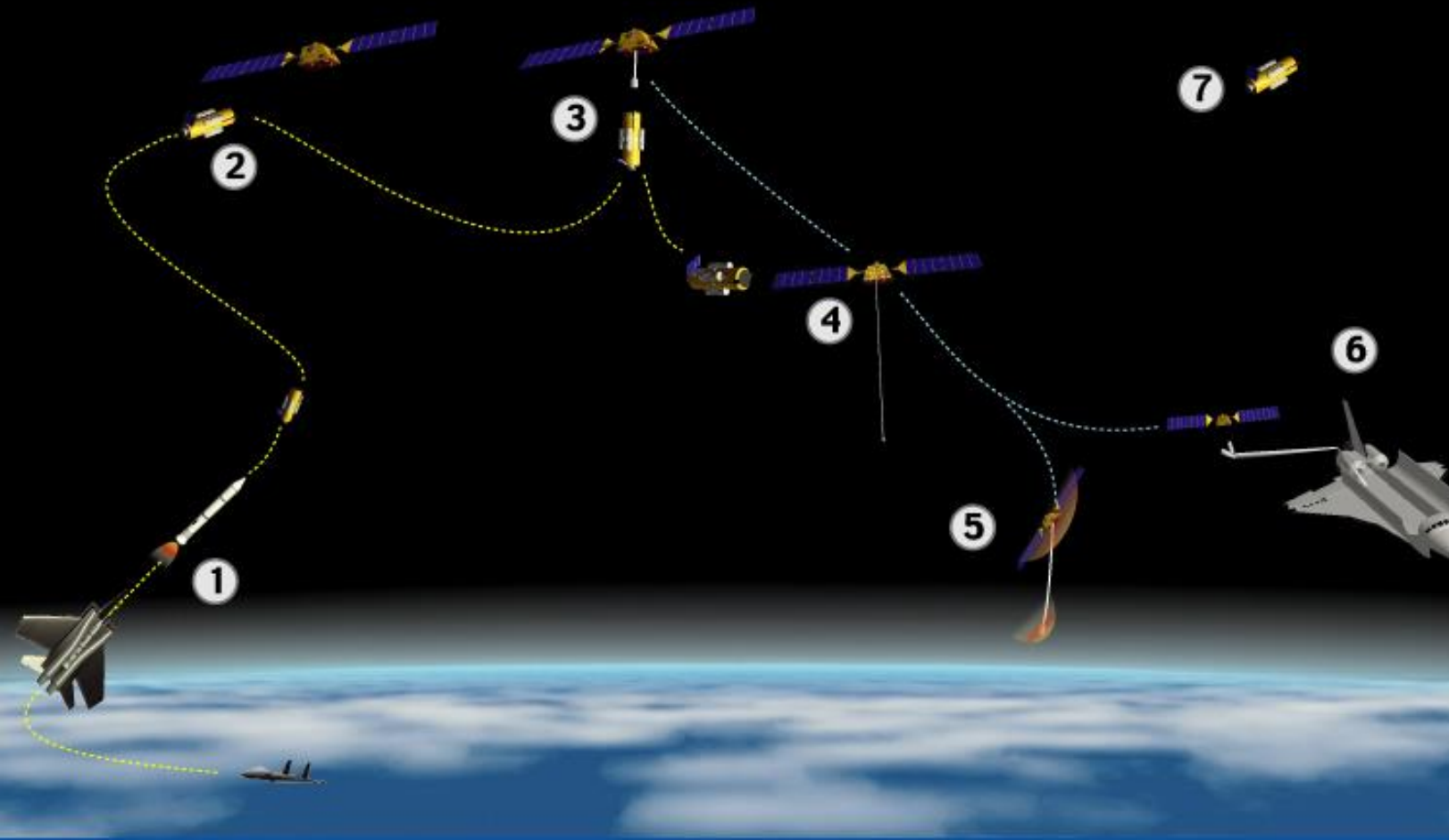


An Idea Before its Time: The Terminator Tether

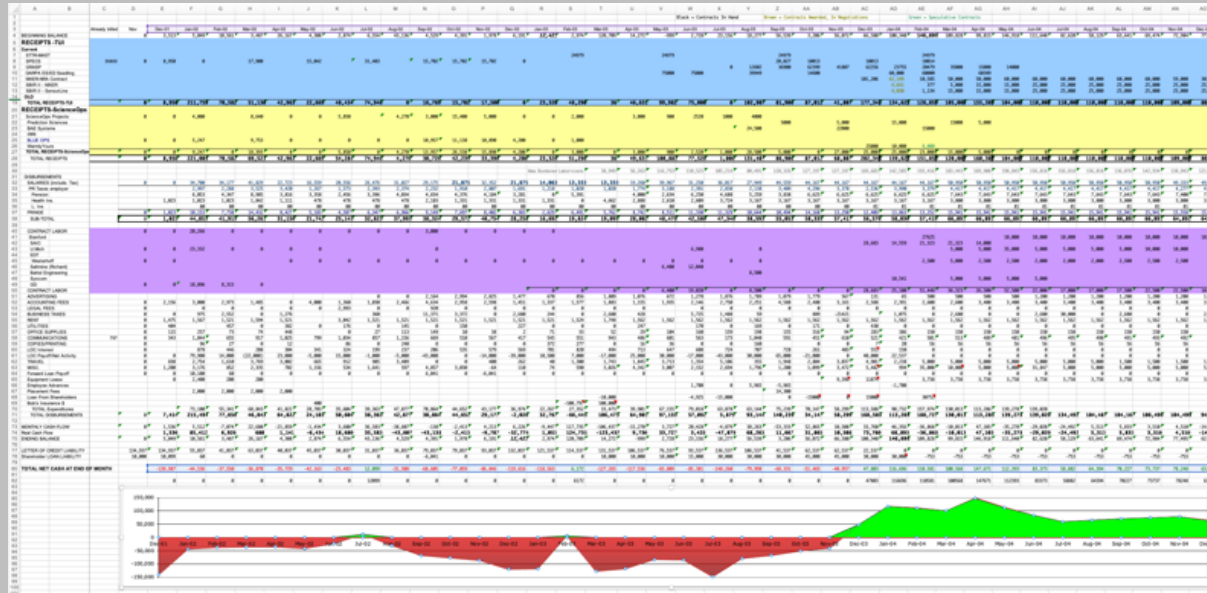


Deorbit Corp.

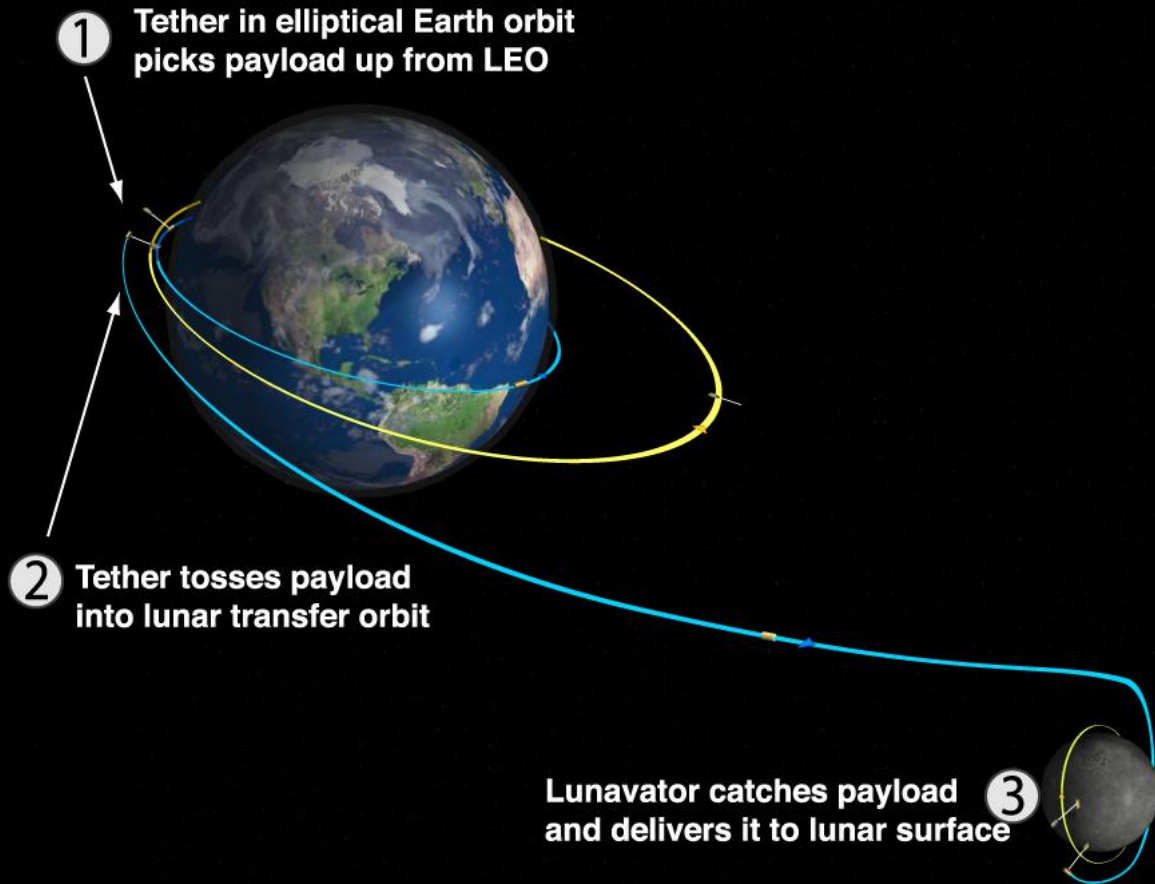
GRASping at Satellites



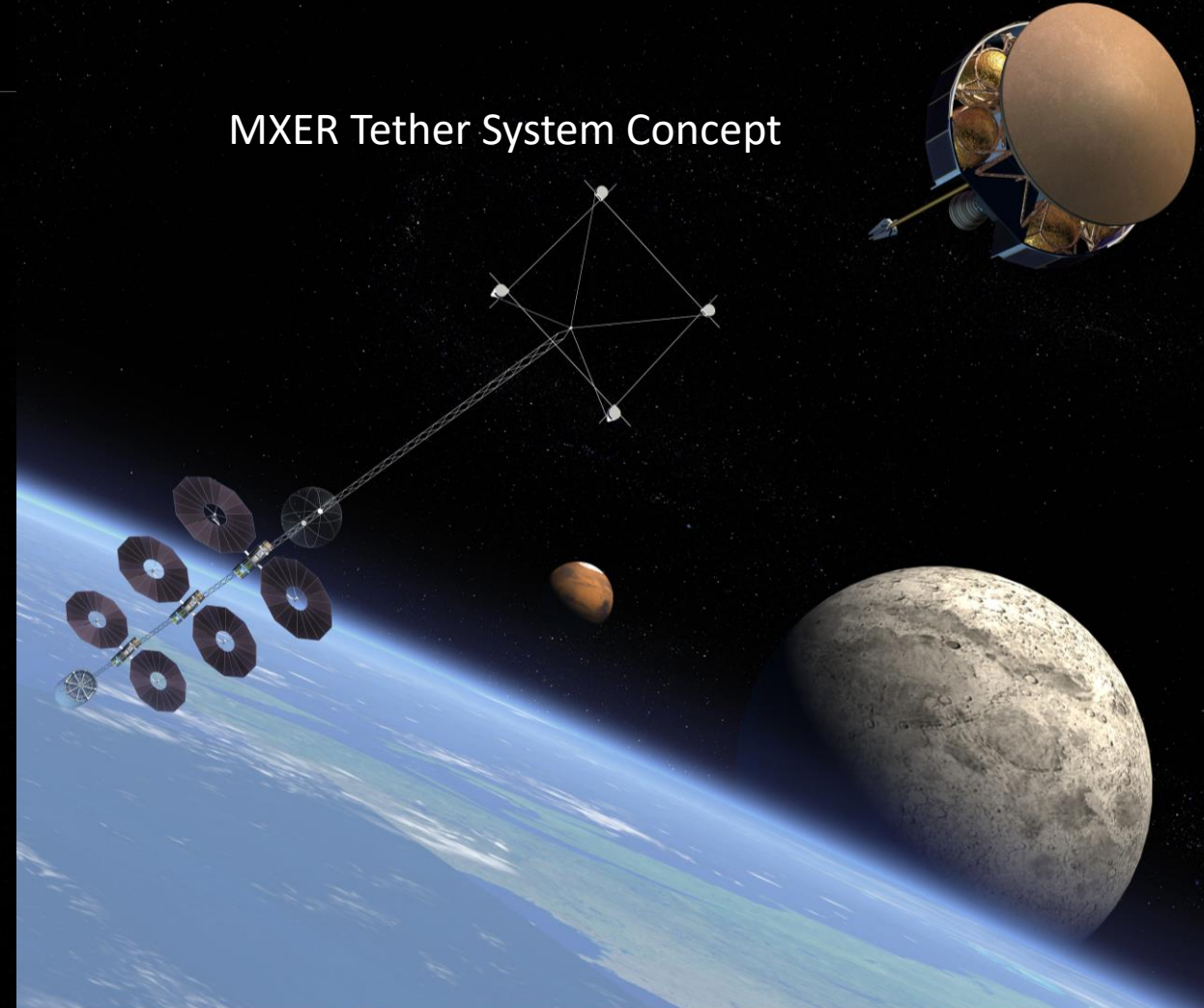
Valley of Death, Part I



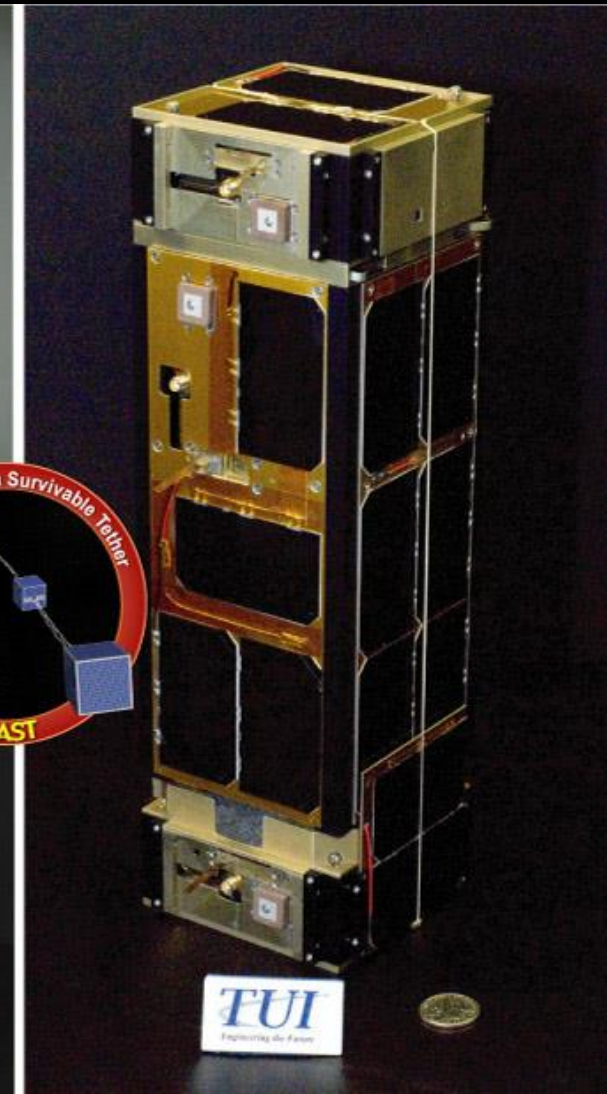
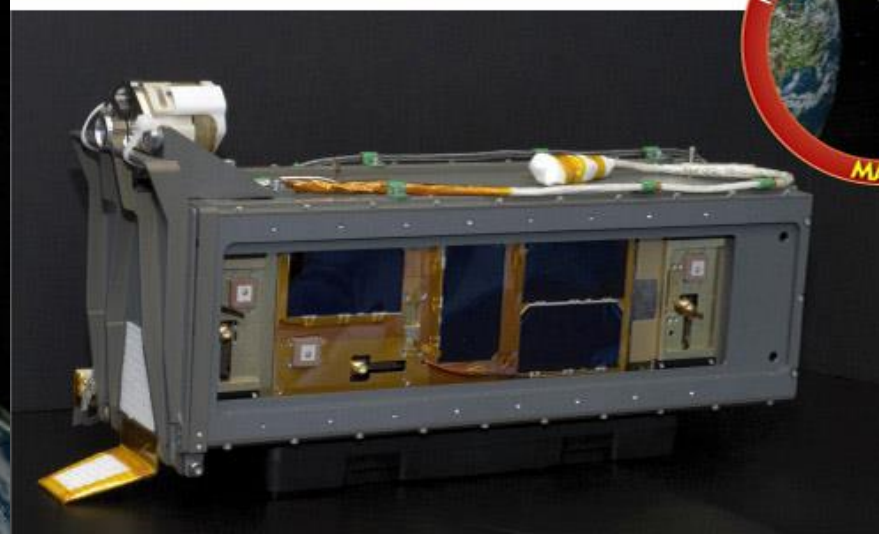
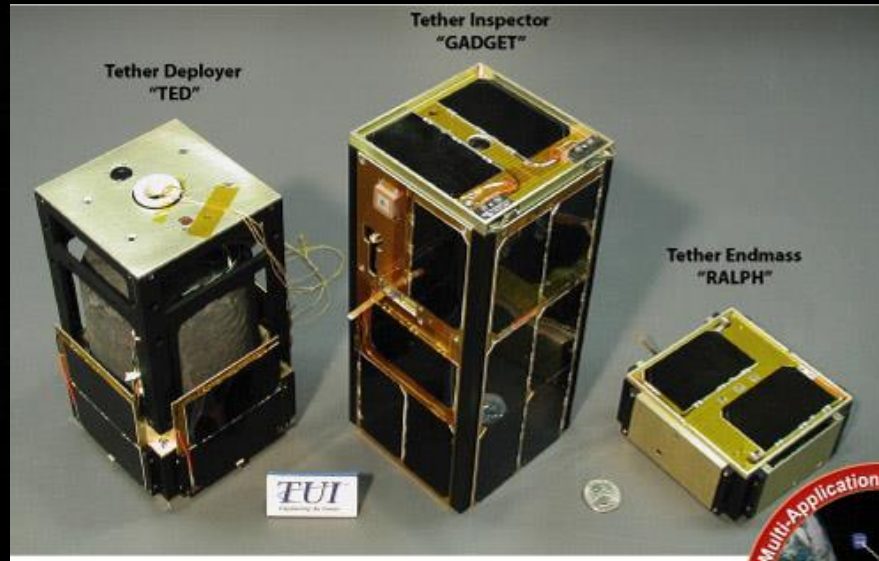
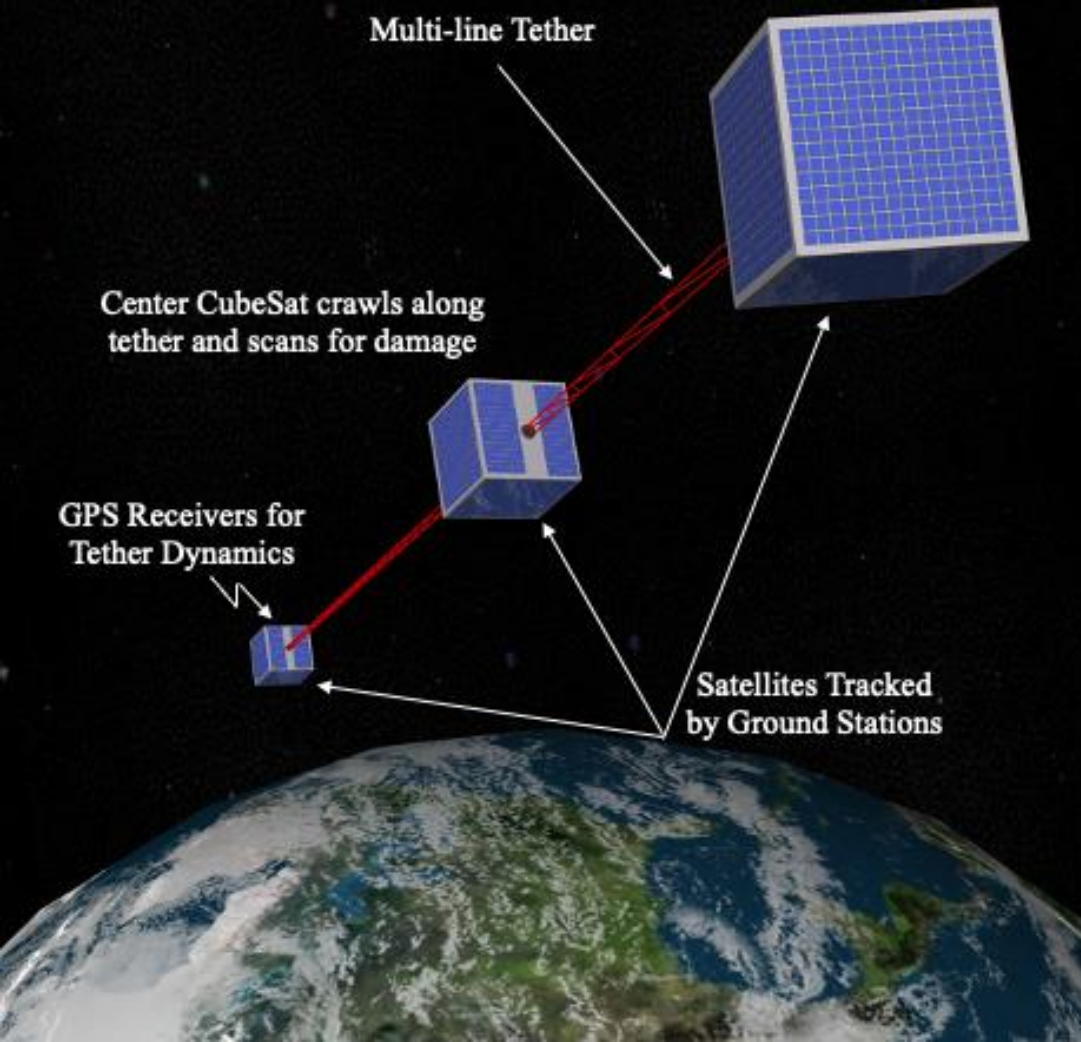
Slingshot to the Moon: The Cislunar Tether Transport System



MXER Tether System Concept



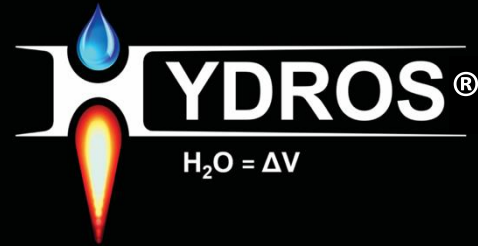
Flight Mission on a Shoestring: The MAST CubeSat Mission



The CubeSat Revolution: Radios, Thrusters, and Gimbals, Oh My



- High-throughput data for SmallSats
- Frequency- and modulation-agility
- IP-based Inter-Satellite Adaptive Mesh Networking



- Orbital agility for SmallSats
- Water propellant → safe for personnel and primary payloads

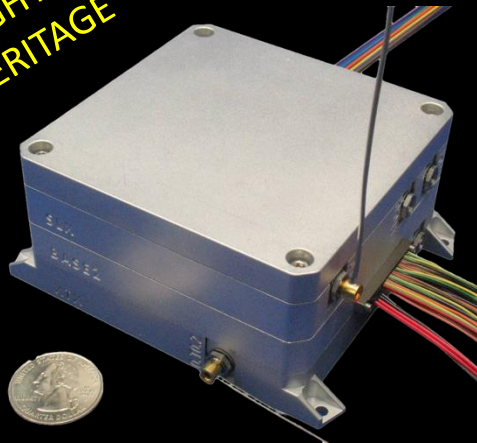
COBRA

- Precision pointing for optics, antennas, and sensors

TERMINATOR
TAPE[®]

- Affordable end-of-life deorbit for debris mitigation

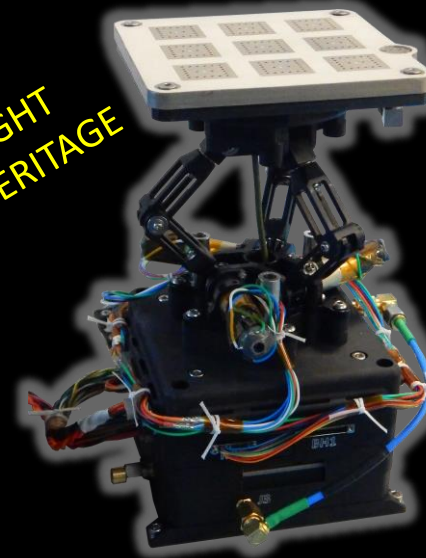
FLIGHT
HERITAGE



FLIGHT
HERITAGE



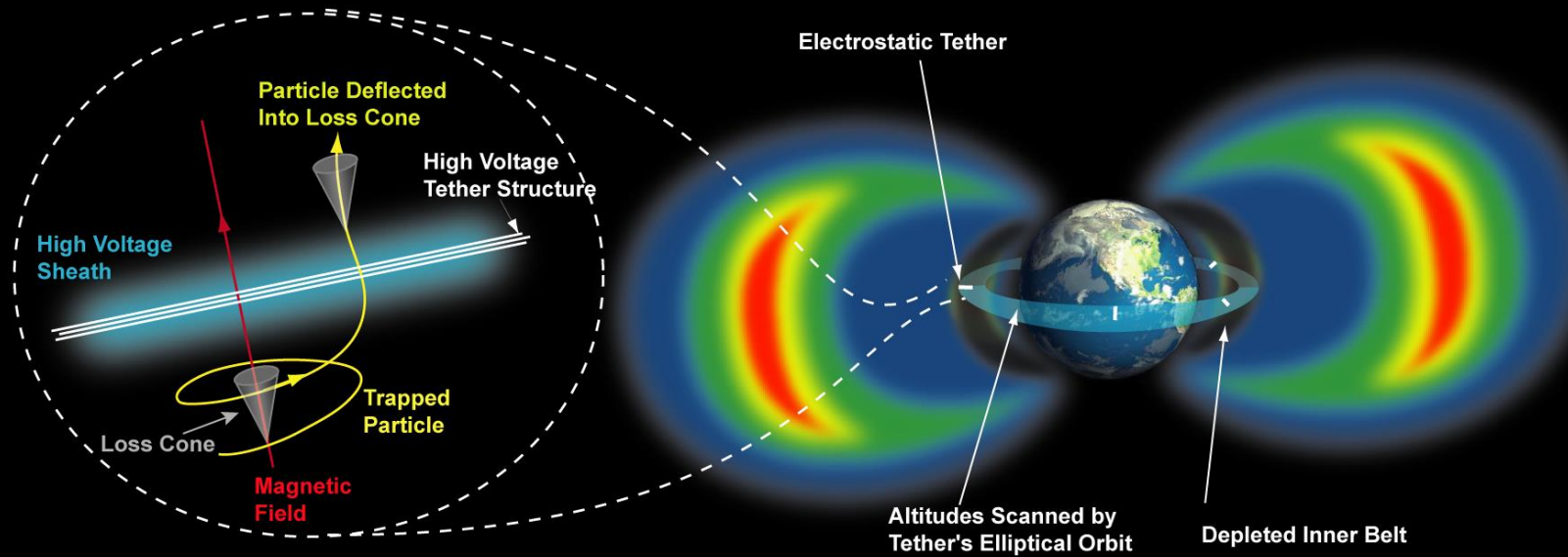
FLIGHT
HERITAGE



FLIGHT
HERITAGE



Remediating Space Radiation & Making the Tin-Hats Angry



Mother of All Equations:

$$N_{sats} = C_1 \frac{1}{L} \left[\ln \left(\frac{\rho_{sheath}}{r_w} \right) \right]^2 \frac{1}{\rho_{sheath}^{3.65}}$$

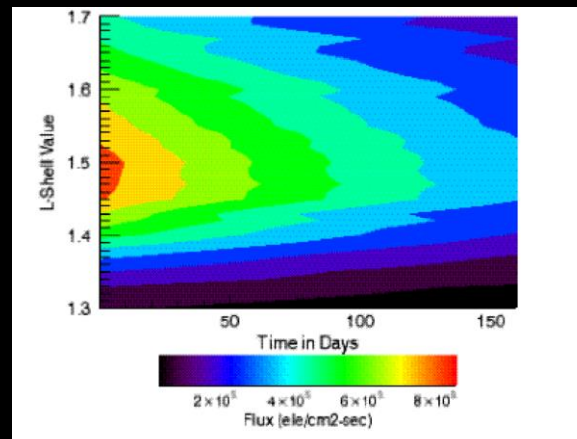
Constant defined by HAND scenario

Tether Length

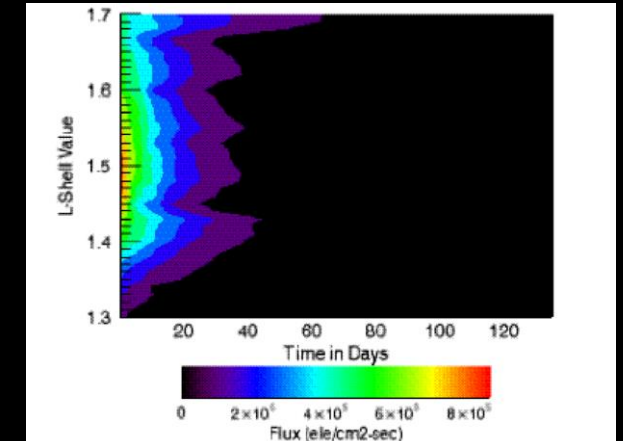
Tether Wire Diameter

Sheath Radius

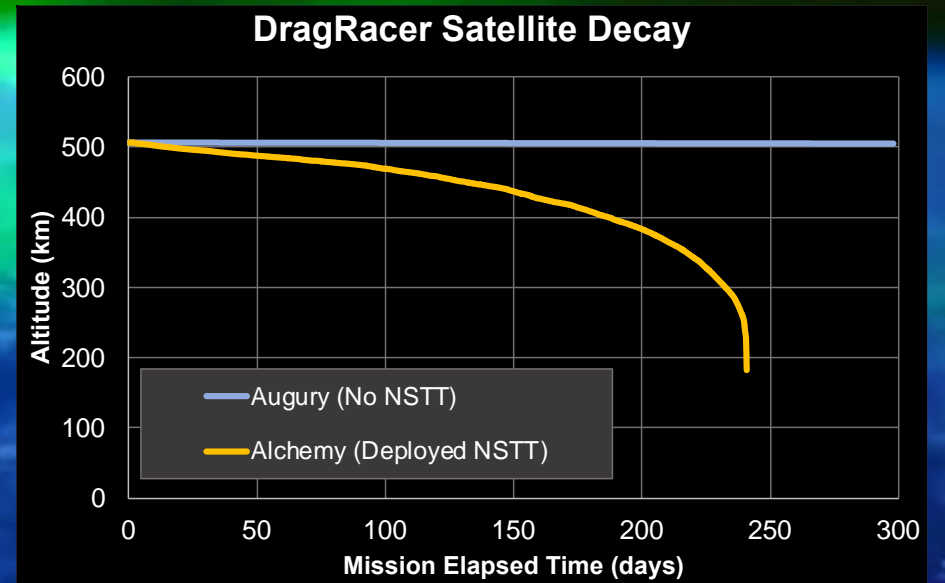
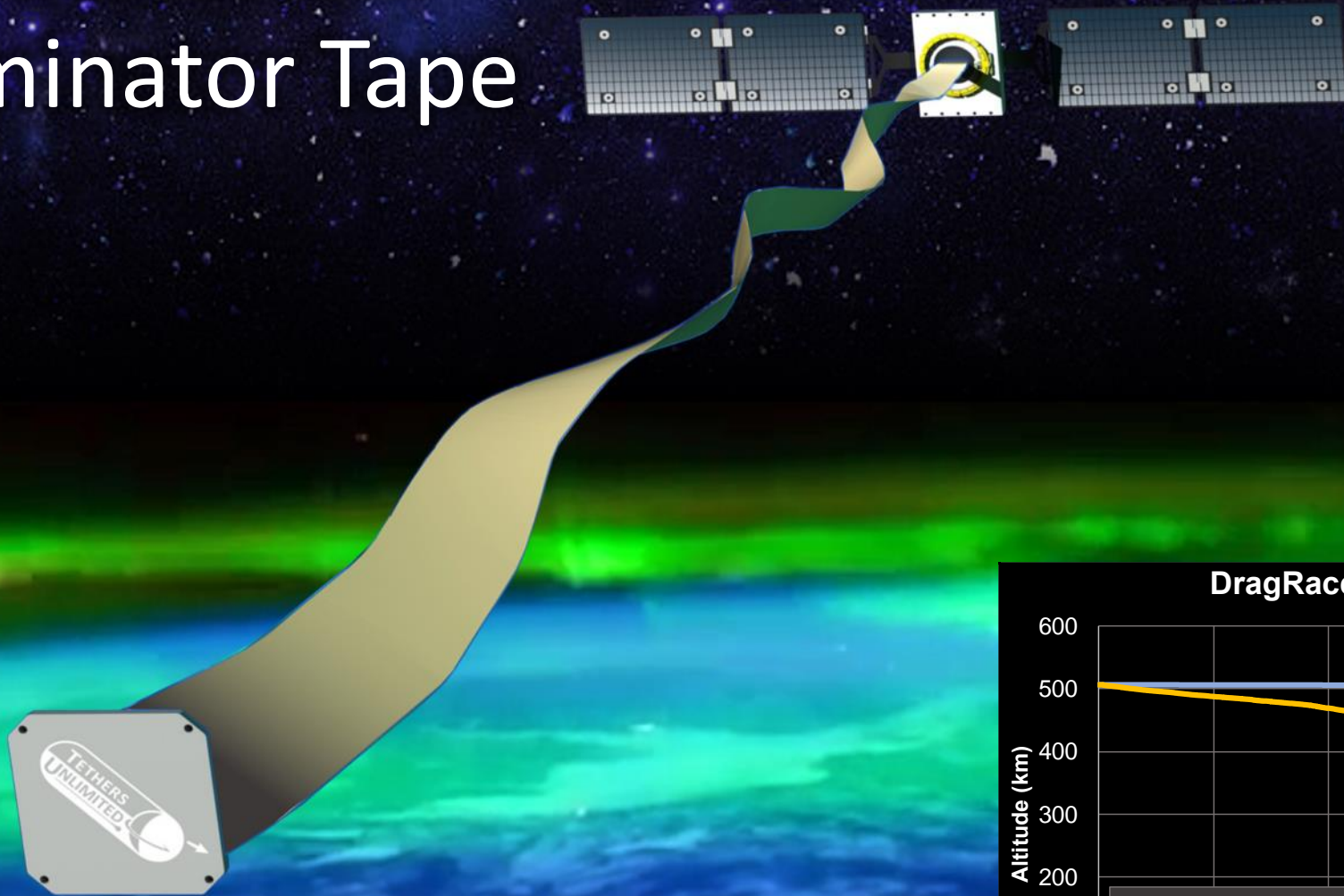
No Remediation
Natural Sources & Losses Only



With Remediation
Natural Sources & Losses



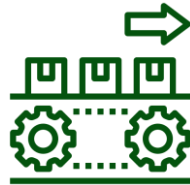
Dumb as a Brick: The Terminator Tape



Valley of Death, Part II: Going from Prototype to Production



AS9100 & ISO9001
Certified



Produce up to 36
radios a month at TUI
alone



Rapidly Scaling to
meet customer
demand



25,000 sq ft facility



Vacuum Chambers



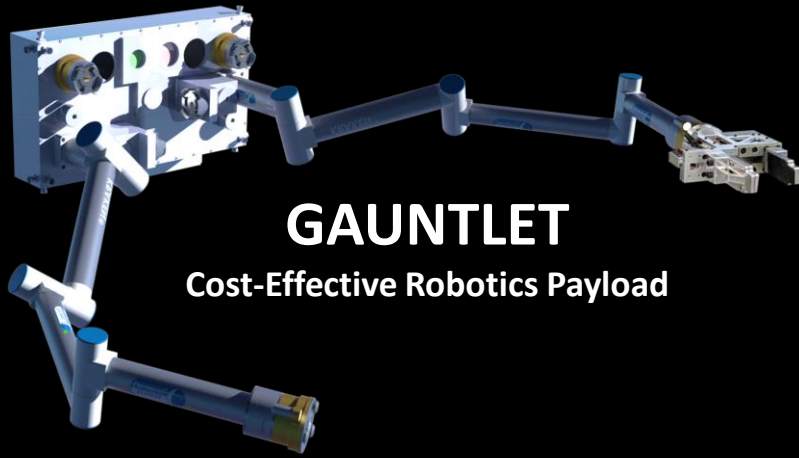
Thermal Testing



Vibe Testing

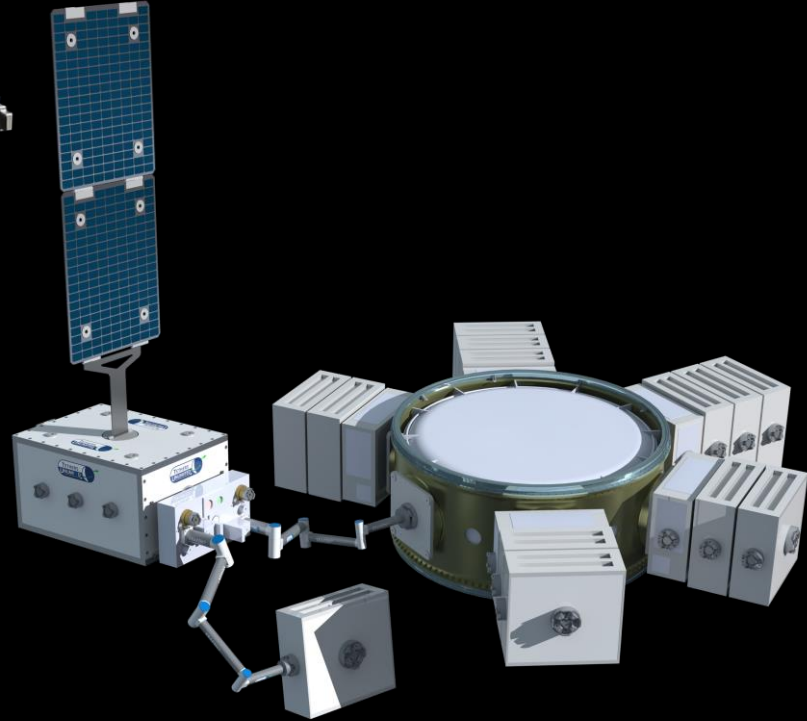


BUILDING OUR FUTURE IN SPACE



GAUNTLET

Cost-Effective Robotics Payload



AXON™ Connectors

In-Space Assembly and Servicing



MakerSat

In-Space Composite Structure Manufacturing



Refabricator

In-Space Recycling & 3D Printing



Resistance is Futile: Acquisition & Assimilation



Lessons Learned the Hard Way

- Space Tethers are Hard
- How you learn from failures determines whether you succeed in the long run
- Market Timing is Critical to Product Success
- In taking a product from prototype to flight production, the last 5% is 95% of the effort & cost